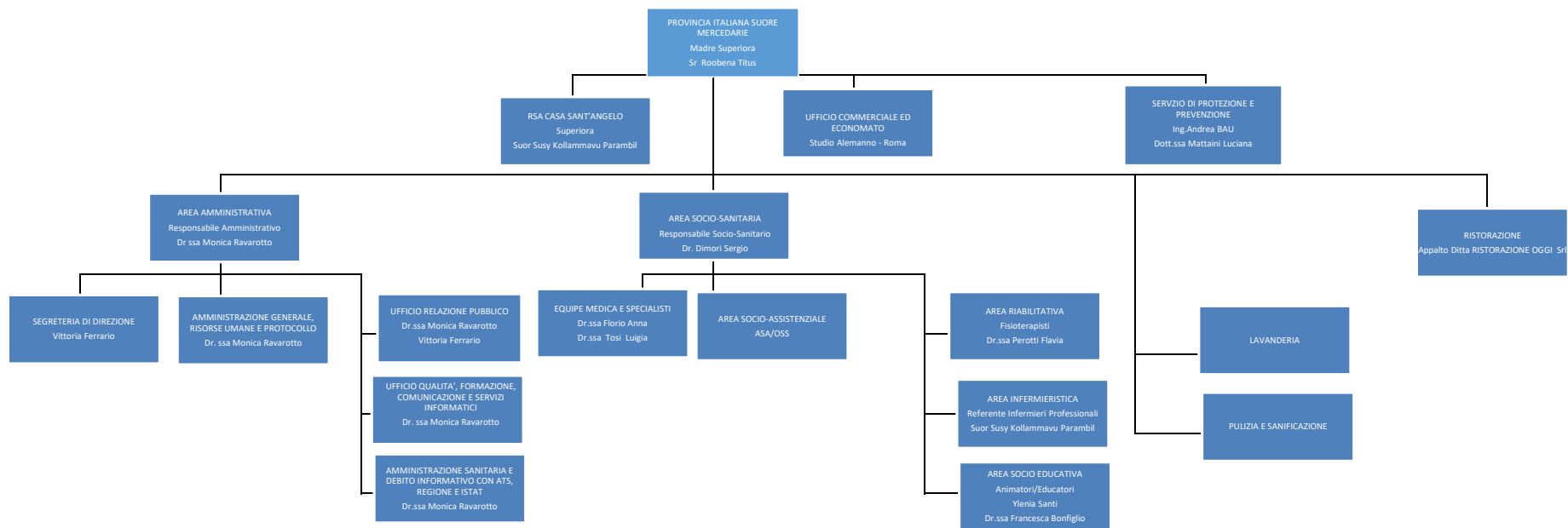




Sesto Calende 31/05/2026